



TECHNICAL DATA

GARMENT REQUIREMENTS NFPA 1971, 2018 EDITION

New or Revised requirements are indicated by an * and the revision text is bolded

ITEM	PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENT
TPP (thermal protective	
performance)	Minimum 35
Tear Resistance	Shell – 100N (22 lbs.)
	Thermal – 22N (5 lbs.)
	Moisture barrier – 22N (5 lbs.)
Zippers	Crosswise breaking strength of chain and of separating unit; holding strength of stop, retainers and separating units; operating force and slider lock strength requirements as per A-A-55634A, Commercial Item Description, Zippers (Fasteners, Slide, Interlocking)
Fastener Tape	Breaking strength, shear strength, and peel strength requirements as per A-A 55126B, Commercial Item Description, Fastener Tapes, Hook and Loop, Synthetic.
Seam Breaking Strength	Major A = 667N (150 lbs.)
	Major B = 334N (75 lbs.)
	Minor = 180N (40 lbs.)
	Knit wristlet seams = 181N (41 lbs)
Heat and Thermal Shrinkage,	Test is at 500°F for 5 minutes with no melting, separation, or ignition; Hardware
excluding hook & pile fasteners	to remain functional;
when body contact not possible.	Maximum shrinkage 10% in any direction;
	Moisture barrier seams shall not drip or ignite;
	Outer shell shall not char;
	Hardware to remain functional and not ignite
Thread	Thread Melting Test at 500F for 5 minutes
Flame Test on all Textiles,	12 second direct flame exposure – item must self extinguish within 2 seconds.
excepting elastic, hook and pile	Maximum char length of 1"; afterflame of no more than 2 seconds and no
fasteners, zippers, and seam	melting or dripping; Harnesses, escape and ladder belts must meet requirement
seal materials when body	when they penetrate outer shell, are incorporated into closure system, or
contact is possible and labels on	attached to garment
garment interior	
Metal Hardware	20 hr. test; no corrosion of base metal & must remain functional
Labels	Legibility after 5 wash/dry cycles; Must use brand names on labels (no generic fibers)
*Outer Shell Water Absorption	15% or less (formerly 30% or less)

Water Penetration Resistance	Barrier layer minimum resistance of 25 psi
*Liquid Penetration Resistance	Barrier & seams tested against 6 common liquids for 1 hr: AAAF, battery acid,
,,	hydraulic fluid, fuel , Swimming pool chlorine, antifreeze fluid
Viral Penetration Resistance	Barrier and seams; 1 hr against Phi-X-174 Bacteriophage
*Whole Garment Liquid	3 complete garments for each closure; Tested as received; 10 min. test ;
Penetration Test	Proximity tests one garment for each closure if design is same as structural. 1 of
	3 specimens allowed to exhibit maximum leakage of 3.1 in ² on absorptive
	garment (formerly 20 minute test, no leakage whatsoever)
Conductive, compressive, heat	Shoulders tested at 2psi; knees at 9 psi; 25 seconds until 2 nd degree burn.
resistance	Reported as pass/fail
Light Degradation Resistance	Barrier layer only tested; no surface water after exposure
DRD Fabrics, Seams, Splices	Minimum 1,573 lbs
DRD Function Test	Deployment time, mannequin distance drag, SCBA not ride up on mannequin
ADDITIONAL PERFORMAN	ICE REQUIREMENTS FOR STRUCTURAL GARMENTS
Outer shell break strength	140 lbs. structural; no requirement for proximity
Cleaning Shrinkage	Maximum 5%
THL (Total Heat Loss)	205 W/M ² for structural; no THL requirement on proximity gear
Transmitted and Stored Thermal	Enhancements sewn to coat sleeves tested for stored energy; minimum time to
Energy Test	second degree burn 130 seconds; Proximity does not require stored energy
01	testing
Garment Trim	Coefficient of retro-reflectivity minimum 100 cd/lux and fluorescent red, yellow-
	green or orange-red; Proximity specifically prohibits trim
ADDITIONAL PERFORMAN	ICE REQUIREMENTS FOR PROXIMITY GARMENTS
Radiant Protective Performance	Intersect time of not less than 20 seconds
Wet Flex	No requirement in structural; Proximity shells must show no sign of cracking or
	delamination to fabric face
*Adhesion After Wet Flex	No requirement in structural; Proximity shells must show no sign of separation
	of coating, cannot have laminated from base fabric or show removal of surface
	coating
Flex at Low Temperatures	No requirement in structural; Proximity shells must show no sign of breaking,
	shattering or cracking of coating, laminate or fabric
Resistance to High Temperature Blocking	No requirement in structural; Proximity shells must show no sign of blocking
ITEM	DESIGN REQUIREMENT
Garment Composite	Outer shell, thermal liner, & moisture barrier; either single or multiple layers
*Liner System	Required to have thermal & moisture barrier & means to secure to shell.
	Must have access opening
Liner Attachment	Means of securing liner to shell; No more than 1" between liner system and
	coats sleeves or pant legs and no expandable attachments
Liner Coverage	Extend to neckline of coats, waistline of pants, within 1" of coat cuffs, and
	within 3" of hems on coats and pants.
Garments & Closure Systems	Must provide continuous moisture & thermal protection; Secured with positive
	fasteners (hooks & dees or zippers). Hook & loop is considered a non-positive
	closure and as such can only be used as supplemental to the positive closure.
Collar	Minimum 3" in height, consisting of shell, thermal and moisture barrier or
	materials meeting those requirements; must have closure system.

Sleeves	Liner 1" from cuff, Must have close fitting wristlet
Hardware	Free of rough spots, burrs, or sharp edges; Inward facing hooks w/3 attachment
	points; Cannot penetrate through all three layers unless covered
Sewing Thread	Inherently flame resistant
Cargo Pockets	Means of drainage and flaps with closure
Metallic Closure Systems/Metal	Shall not contact body; unless covered by closure flap
Components	
Harnesses, ladder belts and	When these penetrate shell, are part of closure system, or are attached to
escape belts	garment, must meet NFPA 1983 and optional flame resistance requirements of
	that standard
Sizing	Male & female patterns
	 Chest Men 34-60; Female 28-50 in 2" increments or to order
	Sleeves M: 32-38; F: 28-34 in 1: increments or to order
	 Waist M: 30-60; F: 28-50 in 2" increments or to order
	 Lengths M: 26-36; F: 24-34 in 2" increments or to order
Drag Rescue Device Required in	Accessible from exterior of coat; able to be deployed with gloved hand while
Coats	wearing SCBA; designed to prevent accidental deployment and such that
	incapacitated fire fighter is secured by the upper torso so DRD pulls on body and
	not only garment.
Coats Required to Have Wristlet	Permanently attached and designed so as not to allow any gap in thermal
	protection. Wristlet fabric tested for flame, heat resistance, and for cleaning
	and thermal shrinkage. Additionally, wristlets must have a TPP value of 20, and
	knit wristlets must have a burst strength of not less than 51 lbs.
Reinforcements	Must meet all flame and heat requirements of standard; Proximity specifically
	prohibits non reflective reinforcements, with the exception of 1" cuffs at coat
	and pant hems.
ADDITIONAL DESIGN REQ	UIREMENTS FOR STRUCTURAL GARMENTS
Trim	Retroreflective & fluorescent trim in stated placements and must appear to be
	continuous; must be minimum 2" wide; retroreflective surface at least 5/8"
	wide with a minimum fluorescent surface of 50 mm ² . Gaps not to exceed 1"
	allowed on coat inner sleeve and pant inseams or wherever there is a zipper.
	No vertical stripes on coat fronts. Proximity specifically prohibits trim
ADDITIONAL DESIGN REQ	UIREMENTS FOR PROXIMITY GARMENTS
Collar	Same as structural except that collar lining shall not be reflective.
Reinforcements	Must meet all flame and heat requirements of standard; Proximity specifically
	prohibits non reflective reinforcements, with the exception of 1" cuffs at coat
	and pant hems.
OPTIONAL PERFORMANCI	REQUIREMENTS FOR PROTECTION FROM LIQUID AND
PARTICULATE CONTAMIN	
•	nelmet, hood, SCBA, coat, glove, pant, and footwear shall be tested for overall
particulate inward leakage and sh	ow no visual particulate inward leakage. Label must state brand names of all

PAF 5/18; reprint 11/19

elements used for certification.